# University Of California, Berkeley Department of Mechanical Engineering

# **Engineering 27: Introduction to Manufacturing and Tolerancing (2 units)**

### **Undergraduate Required Course**

#### Syllabus

#### **CATALOG DESCRIPTION**

Geometric dimensioning and tolerancing (GD&T), tolerance analysis for fabrication, fundamentals of manufacturing processes (metal cutting, welding, joining, casting, molding, and layered manufacturing).

#### **COURSE PREREQUISITES**

E25 or E28

### **TEXTBOOK(S) AND/OR OTHER REQUIRED MATERIAL**

Chapter 16 of Lieu, D.K., and Sorby, S.A., <u>Visualization, Modeling, and Graphics for Engineering Design</u>, Cengage Publishers, 2008.

Kalpakjian, S., and Schmid, S.R., Manufacturing Processes for Engineering Material, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, Prentice Hall Publishers, 2008

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

Enable a student to create and understand tolerances in engineering drawings; enhance critical thinking and design skills; emphasize communication skills, both written and oral; offer hands-on experience in manufacturing; develop abilities in identifying, formulating, and solving engineering problems; introduce students to the context of engineering practice.

#### **DESIRED COURSE OUTCOMES**

Upon completion of the course, students shall be able to fabricate basic parts in the machine shop; understand and communicate tolerance requirements in engineering drawings using industry standard GD&T; use metrology tools to evaluate if physical parts are within specified tolerances; demonstrate familiarity with manufacturing processes; and design parts that can be fabricated realistically and economically using these processes.

#### **TOPICS COVERED**

Geometric dimensioning and tolerancing (GD&T), tolerance analysis for fabrication, fundamentals of manufacturing processes (metal cutting, welding, joining, casting, molding, and layered manufacturing).

#### **CLASS/LABORATORY SCHEDULE**

One hour of lecture and 3 hours of laboratory per week

## CONTRIBUTION OF THE COURSE TO MEETING THE PROFESSIONAL COMPONENT

Students learn to communicate tolerance requirements in engineering drawings using industry standard GD&T used by engineers in the field. Graphical communication skills for engineering are developed.

### **RELATIONSHIP OF THE COURSE TO ABET PROGRAM OUTCOMES**

- (a) an ability to apply knowledge of mathematics, science, and engineering
- (b) an ability to design and conduct experiments, as well as to analyze and interpret data
- (c) an ability to design a system, component, or process to meet desired needs within realistic constraints such as economic, environmental, social, political, ethical, health and safety, manufacturability, and sustainability
- (e) an ability to identify, formulate, and solve engineering problems
- (f) an understanding of professional and ethical responsibility
- (g) an ability to communicate effectively
- (k) an ability to use the techniques, skills, and modern engineering tools necessary for engineering practice.

#### ASSESSMENT OF STUDENT PROGRESS TOWARD COURSE OBJECTIVES

- Homework assignments on a weekly basis
- Laboratory assignments on a weekly basis
  - Most homework assignments will have a significant laboratory component, with most of the work completed during the lab. Pre-lab exercises will include watching orientation and safety training videos for the machine tools, and answering questions based on the lectures that will prepare them for hands-on activities in the labs. In manufacturing labs, students will manufacture simple parts using a subset of the manufacturing processes covered. In tolerancing labs, students will learn about how to place datums, how to measure with respect to a coordinate system defined by a datum reference frame, how to interpret tolerance zones, the effect of choices of tolerance type and datum, and practice calculating fits and clearances.
- Semester project
  - Students will work in teams of approximately 5 people to develop tolerance specifications for components of an assembly. Then they will fabricate physical components in the machine shop from specifications provided by the instructors, some of which will be the specifications developed by other teams. In the third stage of the project, when components from different teams are assembled together and do not have the desired fits or functionality, the teams will revise their original tolerance specifications.
- Midterm examination
- Final examination

#### SAMPLE OF WEEKLY AGENDA

Intro to milling, drilling, turning Intro to GD&T, planar datums, true position tolerancing Maximum Material Condition tolerancing Datum placement & MMC, cylindrical datums Datum independent tolerances Datum optional tolerances Datum related tolerances Virtual condition, functional gauges, Rule #1 Categories of fits, layered manufacturing Introduction to CAD/CAM, Computer Numerical Control (CNC) machining Tool paths, chip formation, cutting tools Welding, riveting, mechanical fasteners Casting and injection molding Design for Manufacture and Assembly

Labs and field trips may include demos, some hands-on, of other processes chosen from: Electrical Discharge Machining (EDM)

Forging Laser and water jet machining Rolling Extrusion, wire drawing Sheet metal forming Powder Metallurgy Grinding, finishing operations

#### PERSON(S) WHO PREPARED THIS DESCRIPTION

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ABBREVIATED TRANSCRIPT TITLE (19 SPACES MAXIMUM): INTRO MAN TOLERANCING TIE CODE: LABS GRADING: Letter SEMESTER OFFERED: Fall and Spring COURSES THAT WILL RESTRICT CREDIT: None. INSTRUCTORS: McMains, Lieu, Dornfeld, Taylor DURATION OF COURSE: 14 weeks EST. TOTAL NUMBER OF REQUIRED HRS OF STUDENT WORK PER WEEK: 6 IS COURSE REPEATABLE FOR CREDIT? No CROSSLIST: None